

# National Climatic Data Center (NCDC)

Asheville, North Carolina

- NCDC is the steward of the Nation's in-situ and satellite data and information.
- Collocated with the U.S. Air Force and Navy Climatology offices.
- The three agencies fulfill much of the Nation's climatological requirements.



### **Mission Statement**

The National Climatic Data Center is responsible for the stewardship and access to the Nation's climate-related data and information, and is also responsible for

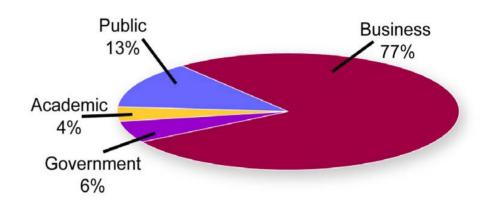
assessing and monitoring the national and global climate.

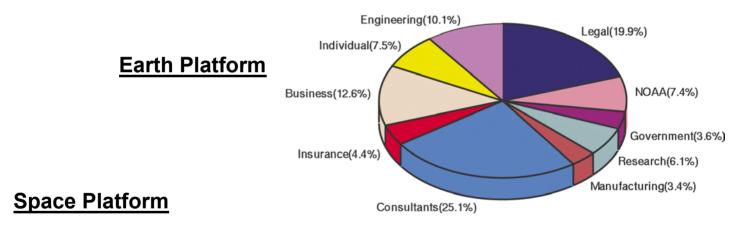


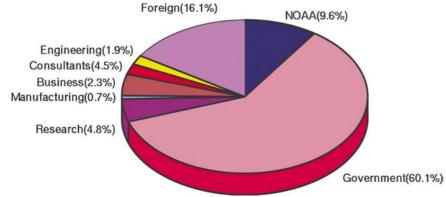
#### THE CLIMATE OBSERVING SYSTEM DATA/INFORMATION

Data access

 at the NOAA
 National
 Climatic
 Data Center









MISSION: MANAGE GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL DATA

- Acquire / Ingest Archive Standards Access
  - Certify● Quality Control● Analyze

# STATE & REGIONAL PARTNERS

- StateClimatologists
- RegionalClimate Centers

# NATIONAL PARTNERS

- NASA
- DOD
- EPA
- USDA
- DOE
- DOS
- DOT / FAA
- NSF
- DOI / USGS

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERS

- WMO
- ICSU
- WDC
- BilateralAgreements
- IPCC
- UNESCO

**NCDC** 



# "Supporting the development of the national economy in a global environment since the mid-1900s"

- All disciplines of the national economic infrastructure
- Making the U.S. economically competitive
  - Consumer goods
  - Communications
  - Aviation
  - ✔ Agriculture
  - ✓ Insurance & Reinsurance

- Investments
- Construction
- Transportation
- Energy

- National Security
- Policy
- Sustainable development



#### APPLICATIONS OF NCDC DATA - BY INDUSTRY GROUP



#### ONSULTING METEOROLOGIST Provide expert testimony in court



**LEGAL** Certified evidence in court cases



#### INSURANCE INDUSTRY

Rate determination & claims settlement



**DIVIDUAL** Recreation, retirement, entertainment, vacations



Provide guidance in the design and construction of facilities / infrastructure



**BUSINESS** 

Sales impact, site relocation, environmental impacts



NOAA / GOVERNMENT Research, investigations, legal claims, risk management, policy guidance / support



**RESEARCH** Environmental issues, science studies, weather, prediction



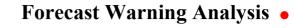
Acquire and ingest data



- Archive the Nation's meteorological data national & international
- Provide access to data & metadata
- Monitor & describe the national & global climate



#### **DATA RECEIVED FROM U.S. SOURCES**



**NWS Coop Observers** •

**Hourly Airways** •

**NCEP Charts** •

**Ship Reports** •

Rocketsonde •

Radiosonde •

Storm Data •

**NEXRAD** •

Satellite •

Aircraft •

Profiler •

**ASOS** •

CRN •



### **NCDC**

#### **DATA RECEIVED IN MANY FORMS**

- Original manuscripts
- Publications
- Autographic charts & rolls
- Magnetic tape8mm, 3480, 3590
- Electronically
- Punched paper tapes
- Analyzed charts
- Optical disks
- Paper copies

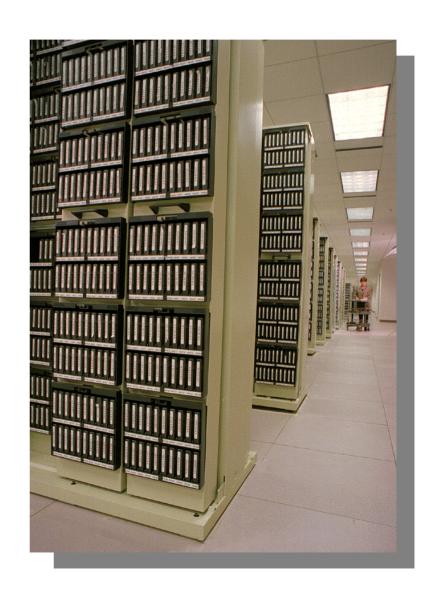




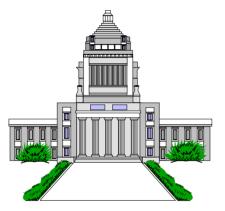
Acquire & ingest data

Archive the Nation's meteorological data - national and international

- Provide access to data & metadata
- Monitor & describe the national & global climate







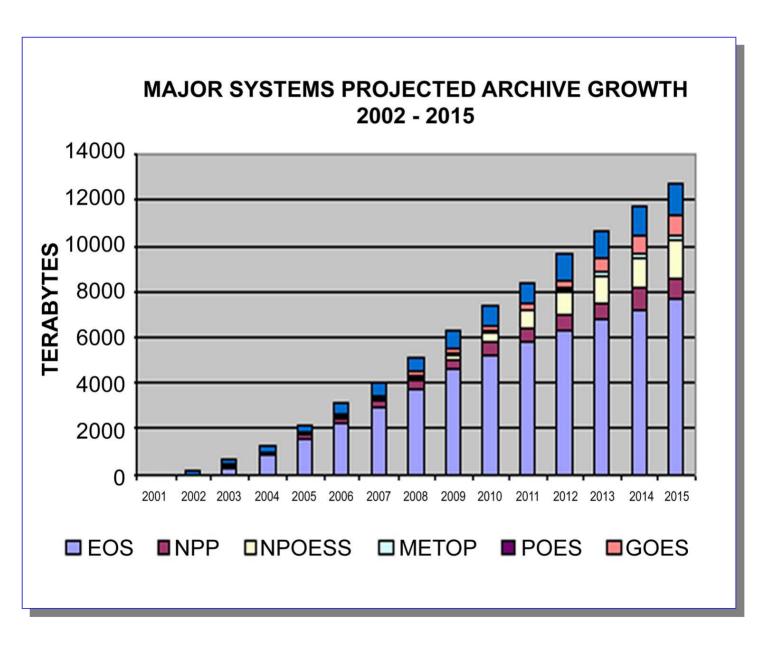
# #1 Data required by law to be archived

# #2 Long-term economic and scientific value



# NCDC GROWTH OF DIGITAL DATA ARCHIVE

### CHALLENGES AND BENEFITS OF A NATIONAL ENVIORNMENTAL DATA ARCHIVE (DATA VARIETY AND GROWTH)



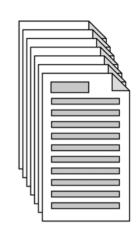


### Manuscript / Autograph

200 Million Pages\* - 37,878 Miles

(1.5 times around the earth)

\* in process of being imaged and archived in robotics system





#### 35mm & 16mm Film

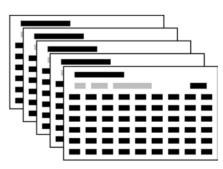
125,129 Rolls = 2,340 Miles

(Washington D.C. to Los Angeles)

### **Microfiche**

1.2 Million Pages = 114 Miles

(Washington D.C. to Philadelphia)



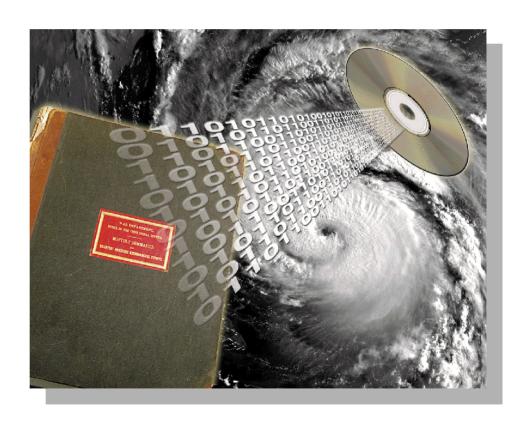


1 Acquire & ingest data

**NCDC** 

Archive the Nation's meteorological data - national & international

3 Provide access to data and metadata

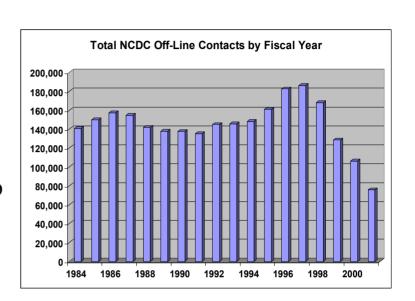


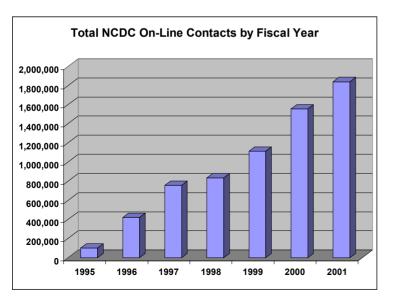
Monitor & describe the national & global climate



### Offline Access —

Continues to exhibit a sharp drop





### **←** Online Web Access

Continues to exhibit a rapid increase







NCDC is the world's largest active archive of weather data. NCDC produces numerous climate publications and responds to data requests from all over the world. NCDC operates the <u>World Data Center for Meteorology</u>, <u>Asheville</u> which is collocated at NCDC. NCDC's web site has received a number of <u>awards</u>.

NCDC supports a three tier national climate services support program - the partners include: NCDC, Regional Climate Centers, and State Climatologists.

The <u>National Virtual Data System (NVDS)</u> uses the <u>NOAA Server</u> metadata search engine to find and access NOAA data from all NOAA Data Centers.

NOAA | NESDIS | NCDC | Search | Help Home | Contents | Satellite | Climate | Radar About NCDC | What's New | What's Hot

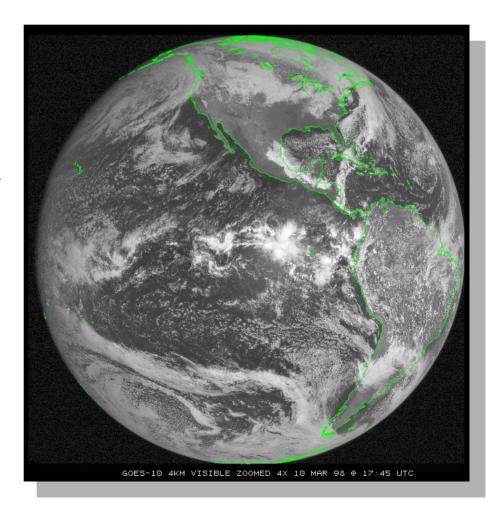
#### About NCDC

- Welcome to NCDC
- A Word from the Director
- Table of Contents
- What is NCDC?
- World Data Center for Meteorology, Asheville
- · What's New
- What's Hot
- Ordering NCDC Data & Products



#### **BASE / MANDATED FUNCTIONS OF NCDC'S MISSION**

- 1 Acquire & ingest data
- Archive the Nation's meteorological data national & international
- Provide access to data & metadata
- Monitor
  and
  describe
  the national
  and
  global
  climate

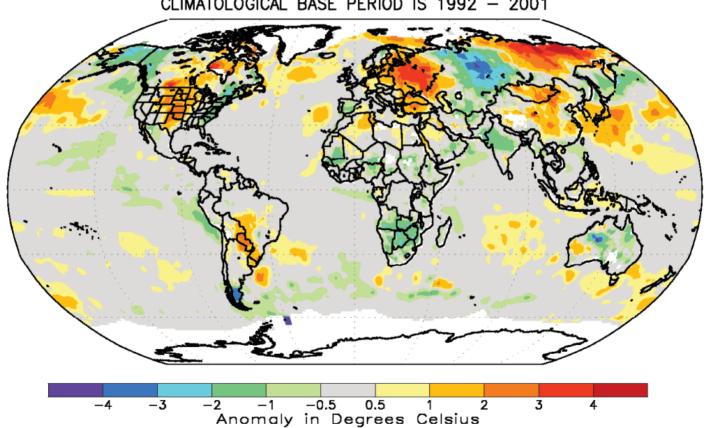


## NCDC AREAS OF UNIQUE CLIMATOLOGICAL EXPERTISE

Quality Control	<ul><li>✓ Surface</li><li>✓ Upper Air</li><li>✓ Marine</li></ul>
Research Quality Baseline Data Sets	<ul><li>✓ Blended space based in-situ data</li><li>✓ Surface (GHCN / USHCN)</li></ul>
	✓ Upper Air (CARDS)
	Marine (COADS)
	Peer reviewed papers
Climate Descriptions &	✓ Local Climatological Data
Climate Historical Perspective	<ul><li>Climatological Data</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Storm Publications</li></ul>
	Technical Reports
	Climate Atlases
	✓ Climate Normals
Climate Monitoring	<ul><li>Network Monitoring</li></ul>
	✓ Variations (U.S. & Globe)
	Trends (U.S. & Globe)
	✓ Extreme Weather & Climate Even
Assessments	US National Assessments
	✓ IPCC

### NCDC MONITOR AND DESCRIBE THE CLIMATE

# JULY 2001 SURFACE TEMPERATURE ANOMALIES VALUES ARE A BLEND OF SATELLITE AND IN SITU OBSERVATIONS CLIMATOLOGICAL BASE PERIOD IS 1992 - 2001



#### **Climate Reference Network (CRN)**

**Primary goal:** provide future long-term homogeneous observations of temperature and precipitation that can be coupled to past long-term observations for the detection and attribution of present and future climate change.

CRN Station (at the North Carolina Arboretum)





First 26 CRN Geographic Locations
Two CRN Instrument Sites
per Geographic Location
(Proposed)



### Highlights of five new major projects at NCDC:

- **✓** The Climate Reference Network
- **✓** Climate Monitoring Activities
- NOAA Operational Model Archive & Distribution System (NOMADS)
- **✓** The U.S. Climate Atlas
- **✓** The 1971-2000 Climate Normals

### For more information

**Exhibit Hall Booth 103** 

Wednesday and Thursday

- -- Internet Access Information
- -- Product Guides and Data Description
- ✓ Information on NCDC's Summer Internship Program